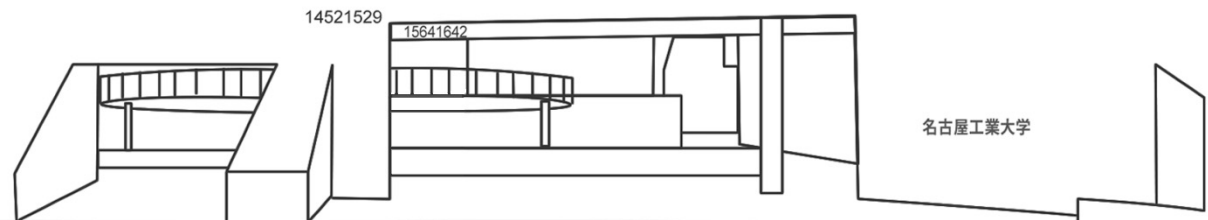


# CCAgent

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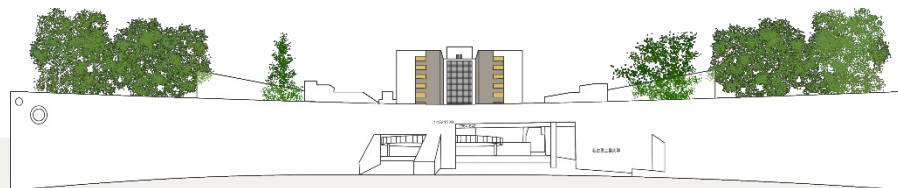


名古屋工業大学



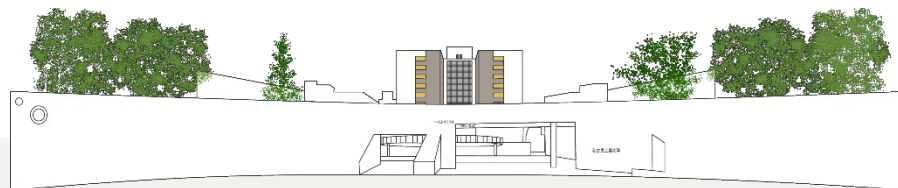
# Features of CCAgent

- We develop CCAgent for Supply Chain Management League (OneShot).
- CCAgent is based on SimpleAgent.
- CCAgent applies *cooperative* and *compromising strategies*.



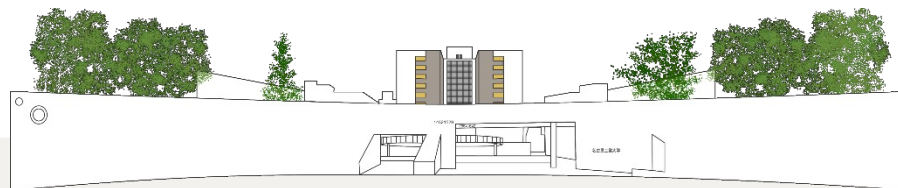
# SCML-2023 Oneshot

- Our consideration for an agent's strategy has shifted from **price** to **quantity**.
- The range of possible prices has narrowed.
  - It's now two consecutive integer values (high or low).
- The impact of price on utility has decreased.
- Everything except price is the same as last year.



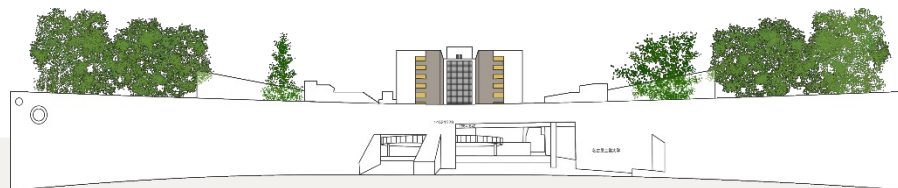
# The points to be considered: *quantity*

- *It's not about price, but quantity.*
- Ideally, the target quantity should be achieved without any shortfall or excess.
- However, concurrent negotiations makes it difficult to achieve a perfect balance.
- Our preliminary experimental results show that
  - a seller's utility tends to decrease when there is an *excess of products*, and
  - a buyer's utility tends to decrease when there is a *shortage of products*.



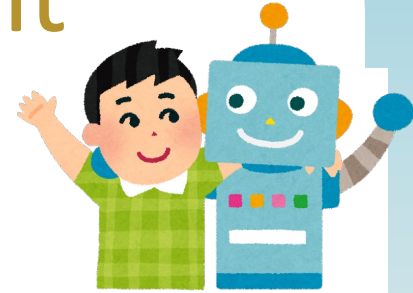
# Main Idea of CCAgent

- *Quantity: Over-selling/over-buying*
- *Price: Bull and bear strategy*
  - Offer: bullish strategy
  - Accept: bearish strategy



# Offer Strategy of CCAgent

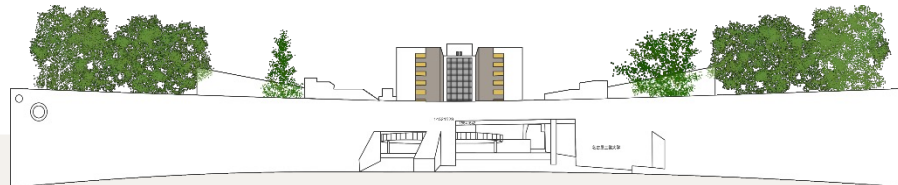
- We apply a **cooperative strategy**.
- CCAgent proposes an acceptable quantity by considering the opponent's proposal.
- Quantity:
  - The smaller of the quantity offered by an opponent and the quantity currently needed is proposed.
  - CCAgent **always offers the quantity offered by an opponent or below**.
- Price:
  - CCAgent proposes her **best price**.
  - When CCAgent is a **buyer**, she offers **a low price**.
  - When CCAgent is a **seller**, she offers **a high price**.



# Accept Strategy of CCAgent



- We apply a **compromising strategy**.
- Quantity:
  - CCAgent accepts a proposal **even if the proposed quantity is one more than currently required**.
    - She rejects a proposal when the proposed quantity is two more than currently required.
  - She finalizes a negotiation when the quantity currently required is 0 or below.
- Price:
  - She **always accepts** the trading price proposed by an opponent.



# Experimental Results

|                | Average Score<br>(100 games) |
|----------------|------------------------------|
| <b>CCAgent</b> | <b>11,016</b>                |
| SimpleAgent    | 10,924                       |

**CCAgent outperforms  
SimpleAgent!**

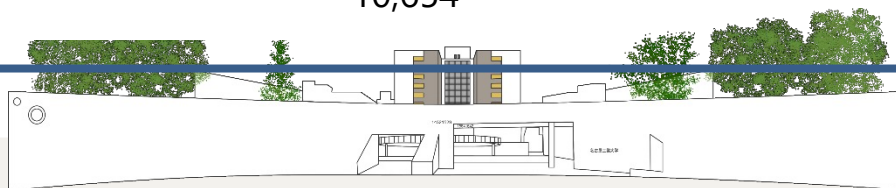
Based on the tournament run on 2023-05-03 13:47:58 UTC.

| # | Agent                 | Score  |
|---|-----------------------|--------|
| 1 | QuantityOrientedAgent | 10,969 |
| 2 | CCAgent               | 10,846 |
| 3 | SyncAgent             | 10,654 |

Last online tournament  
on May 3rd, 2023

**CCAgent is ranked  
second!**

2





# Conclusions

- We developed CCAgent based on SimpleAgent.
- CCAgent applies cooperative and compromising strategies.
- CCAgent is second at the last online tournament on May 3rd, 2023.
- The future work includes predicting an opponent's acceptance strategy.

